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**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 09/452,328	<b>Applicant(s)</b> PORTER, SWAIN W.	
	<b>Examiner</b> DOHM CHANKONG	<b>Art Unit</b> 2452	

**-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --**

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 22 October 2009.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6, 10-36 and 38-52 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6, 10-36, and 38-52 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)         | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)         | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____   | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

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### **DETAILED ACTION**

This non-final action is in response to Applicant's request for continued examination which was filed on 10/22/2009. Claims 1, 15, 18, 21, 25, 30, 35, 39, 44, 47, 48, 49, 51 and 52 are amended. Claims 1-6, 10-36, and 38-52 are presented for further examination.

#### ***Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114***

A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on 10/22/2009 has been entered.

#### ***Response to Arguments***

Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-6, 10-36, and 38-52 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

#### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

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- I. CLAIMS 1-6, 10, 11, 18, 21, 22, 25-27, 30-32, 35, 36, 39-41, AND 47-50 ARE REJECTED UNDER 35 U.S.C. 103(A) AS BEING UNPATENTABLE OVER *NIEMI* (U.S. PATENT NUMBER 6,415,294) IN VIEW OF *MARCHISIO* (U.S. PATENT NUMBER 6,510,406), IN FURTHER VIEW OF *WASILEWSKI*, U.S. PATENT NO. 6.374.275.**

**Motivation to combine *Niemi* and *Marchisio***

Concerning claims 1, 18, 21, 25, 30, 35, 39, 47, and 49, *Niemi* did not explicitly state that the identified information pages are selected based at least in part on second keywords determined to be related to first keywords present in the first information page. Although *Niemi* does teach identifying other information pages based on keywords, he is not explicit in teaching second keywords different from but related to these keywords present in the first information page nor does *Niemi* disclose the first and second keywords in a list established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page.

However, using additional keywords related to the first keywords to identify other information pages was well known in the art as evidenced by *Marchisio* whose system utilizes groups of conceptually related keywords when performing a web search. *Marchisio* also discloses the first and second keywords present in a list established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page where the list relates the second keywords to the first keywords [see response to arguments, *supra* | Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention to modify the system of *Niemi* by adding the ability to select the identified information pages based at least in part on second keywords determined to be related to first keywords present in the first information page as provided by *Marchisio*. Here the combination satisfies

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the need for an electronic file retrieval system that makes it easier for the user to locate information which is relevant to a current task. See *Niemi*, column 1, lines 12-21. This rationale also applies to those dependent claims utilizing the same combination. Such a modification is an example of using of known technique (*Marchisio*'s knowledge base and association functionality in an information retrieval system) to improve similar devices (methods, or products) (*Niemi*'s information retrieval system) in the same way (*Marchisio* discloses his base provides enhanced searching capability). See MPEP §2143.

**Motivation to combine *Niemi*, *Marchisio*, and *Wasilewski***

Also concerning claims 1, 18, 21, 25, 30, 35, and 39, while *Niemi* does disclose first keywords present in a list of keywords and *Marchisio* discloses a list established prior to retrieving and displaying the first information page and relating first and second keywords, they do not disclose that the list is user-populated. However, such a feature was well known in the art at the time of Applicant's invention as evidenced by *Wasilewski*.

Like *Niemi* and *Marchisio*, *Wasilewski* is directed to a system for retrieving web pages through the use of a related keywords. One aspect of *Wasilewski*'s invention is the use of a first and second list of related keywords that enable the retrieving of related web pages [column 4 «line 66» to column 5 «line 9»]. *Wasilewski* further discloses that the user populates these lists through the use of an update command [column 5 «lines 27-34»]. *Wasilewski* also discloses other examples where the user has control of the words that are entered into the lists [column 7 «lines 40-43»: user may selectively load contents into a dictionary]. Because the user controls how (may selectively load particular words) and when (by initiating the update) the list is populated, *Wasilewski*'s list is "user-populated."

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It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to have modified *Niemi*'s system by adding the ability to manually populate a keyword list as taught by *Wasilewski*. Such a modification is an example of using of known technique (*Wasilewski*'s manual user list population) to improve similar devices (methods, or products) (*Niemi*'s information retrieval system) in the same way (*Wasilewski*'s system gives the user control over which words are added to the list). *See MPEP §2143*.

Thereby, the combination of *Niemi*, *Marchisio*, and *Wasilewski* discloses:

**Claims 1, 47, and 49**

An automated method for assisting a user of a client system in retrieving and browsing information, the method comprising:

retrieving, by the client system, and displaying on a display of the client system for browsing, a first information page having first contents, responsive to user direction (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 2-16); and

automatically assembling and augmenting, by the client system, the first information page being browsed with one or more information source identifiers directly identifying one or more additional information pages with second contents that may be additionally retrieved (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17 and column 6, lines 33-40), the one or more directly identified additional information pages being selected based at least in part on second keywords different from but determined to be related to first keywords present in the first information page, the first and second keywords present in a user-populated list established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page [*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines

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40-43»], the list relating the second keywords to the first keywords (*Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»), and the second contents directly augmenting the first content (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 41-60 and column 7, lines 14-20).

### **Claims 2, 48, and 50**

The method of claim 1, wherein the method further comprises performing on said client system in real time, on retrieval of the first information page, analysis of the first information page to determine presence of said first keywords in the portion of the content of said first information page on which said automatic assembling and augmenting is based (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17).

### **Claim 3**

The method of claim 2, wherein said analysis comprises performing on said client system in real time, on retrieval of the first information page, scanning of said first information page for unique nouns presence, accessing the keyword list to determine if any of the unique nouns are to be considered as keywords, and outputting those unique nouns that should be so considered as the presence of first keywords (*Niemi*, column 4, line 21 through column 5, line 17).

### **Claim 4**

The method of claim 3, wherein the method further comprises designating to a browser of the client system a first of a plurality of tables of keywords as the keyword list [*Niemi*, column 4, lines 49-53].

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**Claim 5**

The method of claim 4, wherein the method further comprises loading/downloading said plurality of tables of keywords onto the client system (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 21-53).

**Claim 6**

The method of claim 3, wherein said analyzing further comprises performing on said client system in real time, on retrieval of the first information page, retrieval of the second keywords related to the presence of first keywords from one or more tables of related keywords, using said presence of first keywords (*Marchisio*, column 16, lines 44-52).

**Claim 10**

The method of claim 3, wherein the information about the first information page is a selected one of (a) a locator of the first information page identifying a third party location from where the first information page is being retrieved, (b) a plurality of unique nouns of the first information page, (c) a plurality of first keywords present in the first information page, and (d) a plurality of second keywords related to the first keywords (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17).

**Claim 11**

The method of claim 1, wherein said first information page is an information page constituted using a mark-up language (*Niemi*, column 3, lines 52-64).

**Claim 18**

In a server system, an automated method for facilitating provision of assistance to a user of a networked client system to retrieve and browse information, the method comprising:

receiving from said client system in real time via a computer networking connection, on retrieval from a third party location by the client system a first information page to be browsed



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on the client system (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 2-16 and column 7, lines 51-61), first keywords different from but related to presence of second keywords in the first information page and present in a user-populated list established prior to the retrieval of the first information page [*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines 40-43»], the list relating the second keywords to the first keywords (*Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»), where at least the second keywords present in the first information page are dynamically determined by the client system in real time on retrieval of the first information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17); and

in response, providing to said client system a plurality of information source identifiers identifying a plurality of additional information pages that may be additionally retrieved (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 33-40), based at least in part on said received related first keywords to enable the first information page to be automatically augmented on the client system with information source identifiers identifying information pages based on the related first keywords (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 41-60 and column 7, lines 14-20).

### **Claim 21**

In a server system, an automated method for facilitating provision of assistance to a user of a networked client system to retrieve and browse information, the method comprising:

receiving from said client system in real time, wherein the client system is stored as a module on a computer system separate from a computer system on which the server system is stored, on retrieval from a third party location by the client system a first information page having first content to be browsed on the client system (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 2-16 and column

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7, lines 51-61), presence of first keywords in the first information page, the first keywords also present in a user-populated list of keywords established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page [*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines 40-43» & *Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»], and where presence of the first keywords of the first information page are dynamically determined in real time by the client system on retrieval of the first information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17); and

in response, providing to said client system a plurality of information source identifiers directly identifying a plurality of additional information pages with second contents that may be additionally retrieved, based at least in part on second keywords different from but related to the first keywords, the list of keywords relating the first keywords to the second keywords (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 33-40 and *Marchisio*, Figure 7 | column 16, lines 38-58), the second contents directly augmenting the first contents (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 41-60 and column 7, lines 14-20).

#### **Claim 22**

The method of claim 21, wherein the method further comprises dynamically determining second keywords related to said first keywords; and said providing of information source identifiers to said client system is made based at least in part on said dynamically determined related second keywords (*Marchisio*, column 16, lines 44-52).

#### **Claim 25**

In a server system, an automated method for facilitating provision of assistance to a user of a networked client system to retrieve and browse information, the method comprising:

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receiving via a network connection from said client system in real time, on retrieval from a third party location by a client system a first information page with first contents to be browsed on the client system (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 2-16 and column 7, lines 51-61), unique nouns of the first information page, where the unique nouns are dynamically determined in real time by the client system on retrieval of the first information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17); and

in response, providing to said client system a plurality of information source identifiers directly identifying a plurality of additional information pages with second contents that may be additionally retrieved (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 33-40), based at least in part on second keywords different from but related to first keywords present in the first information page and present in a user-populated list of keywords established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page, the list relating the second keywords to the first keywords (*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines 40-43» | *Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»), the second contents directly augmenting the first contents (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 41-60 and column 7, lines 14-20).

#### **Claim 26**

The method of claim 25, wherein the method further comprises dynamically determining the first keywords present in said first information page using said received unique nouns (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17).

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**Claim 27**

The method of claim 26, wherein the method further comprises dynamically determining the related second keywords of said presence of first keywords (*Marchisio*, column 16, lines 44-52).

**Claim 30**

In a server system, an automated method for facilitating provision of assistance to a user of a networked client system to retrieve and browse information, the method comprising:

receiving via a network connection in real time from said client system, on retrieval from a third party location by the client system a first information page to be browsed on the client system, a locator of the first information page identifying the third party location (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 2-16 and column 7, lines 51-61); and

providing to said client system a plurality of information source identifiers identifying a plurality of additional information pages that may be additionally retrieved (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 33-40), based at least in part on second keywords different from but related to first keywords present in the first information page and present in a list of keywords present in a user-populated list established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page [*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines 40-43»], the list relating the second keywords to the first keywords (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17 | *Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»).

**Claim 31**

The method of claim 30, wherein the method further comprises retrieving said first information page and dynamically analyzing the retrieved first information page in real time to determine presence of first keywords in said information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17).

**Claim 32**

The method of claim 31, wherein the method further comprises dynamically determining the related second keywords of said presence of first keywords (*Marchisio*, column 16, lines 44-52).

**Claim 35**

A client system comprising:

a display (*Niemi*, figure 1, item 6);

a networking device (*Niemi*, figure 1, item 2);

a program configured to facilitate augmented viewing of a first retrieved information page having first contents (*Niemi*, figure 1, item 5 and column 4, lines 2-16), including an analyzer configured to analyze the first contents to determine a plurality of unique nouns present, determine which of the plurality of unique nouns are first keywords present in a user-populated list of keywords established prior to the retrieval of the first information page (see response to arguments, *supra* | *Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»), transmit second keywords different from but related to the first keywords to a server via the networking device (*Niemi*, column 4, line 21 through column 5, line 17 and column 7, lines 51-61 and *Marchisio*, column 16, lines 38-58), receive a plurality of information source identifiers

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directly identifying a plurality of additional information pages with second contents that may be additionally retrieved, the second contents directly augmenting said first contents, and to dynamically and automatically assemble the plurality of information source identifiers into the first information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17; column 6, lines 33-60; and column 7, lines 14-20); and

an information source database having a plurality of user-populated first keywords and a user-populated plurality of second keywords related to the plurality of first keywords (*Marchisio*, column 16, lines 38-58).

#### **Claim 36**

The client system of claim 35, wherein the analyzer further comprises a lexical analyzer to facilitate determination in real time the unique nouns (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17).

#### **Claim 39**

A server system comprising:

a network interface configured to couple the server system to a network (*Niemi*, figure 1, item 2);

an information source database configured to store a first plurality of keywords, a second plurality of keywords different from but related to the first plurality of keywords, and a plurality of associated information source identifiers of the first keywords, directly identifying a plurality of information pages with first contents that may be retrieved (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 21-60 and *Marchisio*, Figure 7 | column 16, lines 38-59); and

a plurality of programming instructions coupled to the network interface and the information source database, and configured to facilitate automatic augmented provision of

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dynamically assembled additional information source identifiers by a browser of a client system communicatively coupled via the network, the client system provisioning a user-populated list of keywords established prior to the retrieval of the first information page [*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines 40-43»], the list relating the first plurality of keywords to the second plurality of keywords (*Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»), the keywords of the keywords list comprising at least some of the first plurality of keywords, the dynamically assembled information source identifiers comprising a subset of the plurality of associated information source identifiers, and dynamically assembled by the programming instructions accessing the information source database, based at least in part on a portion of a first information page with second content retrieved from a third party location for browsing on said client system, the first contents directly augmenting the second contents (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17; column 6, lines 33-60; column 7, lines 14-20; and column 7, lines 51-61).

#### **Claim 40**

The server system of claim 39, wherein the server system further comprises a keyword database, having said second plurality of keywords and said first plurality of keywords, the first and second keywords being related, configured to facilitate determination of related second keywords of presence of first keywords in the first retrieved information page (*Marchisio*, column 16, lines 38-58).

#### **Claim 41**

The server system of claim 39, wherein the plurality of programming instructions are

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further configured to implement a lexical analyzer configured to facilitate determination of unique nouns in said first retrieved information page being browsed, for use in determining presence of said first keywords in said first retrieved information page being browsed (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17).

**II. CLAIMS 12-17, 19, 20, 23, 24, 28, 29, 33, 34, 38, AND 42 ARE REJECTED UNDER 35 U.S.C. 103(A) AS BEING UNPATENTABLE OVER *NIEMI* IN VIEW OF *MARCHISIO* AND *WASILEWSKI*, AS APPLIED ABOVE, FURTHER IN VIEW OF *FINSETH* ET AL. (U.S. PATENT NUMBER 6,271,840), HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS *FINSETH*.**

Concerning claim 15 and like dependent claims, the combination of *Niemi*, *Marchisio*, and *Wasilewski* did not explicitly state presenting a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of the identified information pages. However, *Finseth* does state this feature as his system creates rendered images of additional information pages that correspond to a first page. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention to modify the combination of *Niemi*, *Marchisio*, and Kohli by adding the ability to present a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of the identified information pages as provided by *Finseth*. Here the combination satisfies the need for an electronic file retrieval system that makes it easier for the user to locate information which is relevant to a current task. See *Niemi*, column 1, lines 12-21. This rationale also applies to those dependent claims utilizing the same combination.

Thereby, the combination of *Niemi*, *Marchisio*, Kohli, and *Finseth* discloses:

**Claim 12**

The method of claim 1, wherein the method further comprises displaying on said display a selected one of (a second information page corresponding to a first of the additional



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information pages, and a thumbnail of the second information page) (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 13**

The method of claim 12, wherein said displaying of a thumbnail comprises performing on said client system in real time, on retrieval of the first information page, a selected one of (a) retrieving said thumbnail and (b) retrieving said second information page and dithering said retrieved second information page to form said thumbnail (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 14**

The method of claim 12, wherein said displaying of a thumbnail is made responsive to proximate placement of a cursor next to a first information source identifier corresponding to said second information page (*Finseth*, column 8, lines 46-55).

**Claim 15**

An automated method for assisting a user of a client system to retrieve and browse information, the method comprising:

retrieving and displaying on a display of the client system for browsing, a first information page having content, responsive to user direction (*Niemi*, column 4, lines 2-16);

performing on said client system in real time, on retrieval of the first information page, analysis of the first information page to determine presence of first keywords in at least a portion of the content of said first information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17), and retrieval of second keywords different from the first keywords and related to the first keywords (*Marchisio*, Figure 7 | column 16, lines 38-58);

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transmitting by the client system over a network connection the second keywords to a server which is not a source server of the first information page (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 2-7 and column 7, lines 51-61);

automatically assembling and augmenting by the client system the first information page being browsed with one or more information source identifiers identifying one or more additional information pages that may be additionally retrieved, based at least in part on the automatically determined presence of first keywords in said portion of the content of said first information page, and said second keywords (*Niemi*, column 6, lines 33-40), said first keywords and second keywords present in a user-populated list established prior to the retrieving and displaying of the first information page, the list relating the second keywords to the first keywords (*Wasilewski*, column 5 «lines 27-34» | column 7 «lines 40-43» | *Marchisio*, Figure 7: search term is “wind” and *Marchisio* discloses generating a list of wind, storm, hurricane, snow, mph, rain, and weather | column 11 «lines 1-5»), said one or more information source identifiers received from the server in response to the transmission (*Niemi*, column 5, lines 8-17 and column 6, lines 33-40); and

presenting on the display of the client system, responsive to a user event, a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of the identified information pages (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

#### **Claim 16**

The method of claim 15, wherein said presenting of the thumbnail comprises performing on the client system in real time, a selected one of (a) retrieving said thumbnail and (b) retrieving

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said second information page, and dithering said retrieved second information page to form said thumbnail (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 17**

The method of claim 15, wherein said presenting of the thumbnail is made responsive to proximate placement of a cursor next to a first information source identifier corresponding to the second information page (*Finseth*, column 8, lines 46-55).

**Claim 19**

The method of claim 18, wherein the method further comprises providing to said client system a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of said information source identifiers (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 20**

The method of claim 19, wherein the method further comprises retrieving said second information page and dithering said second information page to form said thumbnail (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 23**

The method of claim 21, wherein the method further comprises providing to said client system a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of said information source identifiers (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 24**

The method of claim 23, wherein the method further comprises retrieving said second information page and dithering said second information page to form said thumbnail (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

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**Claim 28**

The method of claim 25, wherein the method further comprises providing to said client system a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of said information source identifiers (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 29**

The method of claim 28, wherein the method further comprises retrieving said second information page and dithering said second information page to form said thumbnail (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 33**

The method of claim 30, wherein the method further comprises providing to said client system a thumbnail of a second information page corresponding to a first of said information source identifiers (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 34**

The method of claim 33, wherein the method further comprises retrieving said second information page and dithering said second information page to form said thumbnail (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**Claim 38**

The client system of claim 35, wherein the client system further comprises a dithering module to dither a second information page retrieved to augment the first retrieved information page, to generate a thumbnail of the second retrieved information page (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

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**Claim 42**

The server system of claim 39, wherein the plurality of programming instructions are further configured to implement a dithering module configured to dither a second retrieved information page retrieved to augment the first retrieved information page to generate a thumbnail of the second retrieved information page (*Finseth*, figure 7, item 142 and column 5, lines 32-52).

**III. CLAIM 43 IS REJECTED UNDER 35 U.S.C §103(A) AS BEING UNPATENTABLE OVER *NIEMI, MARCHISIO, AND WASILEWSKI* IN FURTHER VIEW OF *HOYLE*, U.S PATENT NO. 6.141.010.**

*Niemi* as modified by *Marchisio* and *Wasilewski* does not expressly disclose transmitting a server information about the first information page, wherein the server is not a source server of the first information page and receiving said one or more information source identifiers from the server in response to the transmission. However, such a feature was well known in the art at the time of Applicant's invention.

Hoyle discloses the well known functionality of a client transmitting information about a first information page to a server, wherein the server is not a source server of the first information page, and receiving said one or more information source identifiers from the server in response to the transmission and receiving said information source identifiers from the server [column 1 «lines 55-65» : accessing an advertising server by sending information about the first information page and receiving advertising source identifiers from the ad server]. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to have incorporated the advertising server functionality into *Niemi*'s system to add the functionality of providing targeted advertising relevant to a user's search [column 16 «lines 24-35»].

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**IV. CLAIMS 44-46 ARE REJECTED UNDER 35 U.S.C. §103(A) AS BEING UNPATENTABLE OVER *NIEMI* IN FURTHER VIEW OR *MARCHISIO*.**

As to claims 44-46, they are rejected for at least the same reasons set forth for the rejection of claims 1-3, *supra*.

***Conclusion***

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to DOHM CHANKONG whose telephone number is (571)272-3942. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Friday [10 am - 6 pm].

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Thu Nguyen can be reached on (571)272-6967. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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/DOHM CHANKONG/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2452